

# Low-threshold peer support and peer support group for the close ones – what we have learned over the years

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#### What is Tiltti (Eng. Tilt)



- Information and support for gambling (and gaming) related harm
- For problem gamblers (and gamers) and their closed ones
- Walk-in, low threshold services
- Service users offer peer support
- The Finnish Blue Ribbon, NGO
- Part of Helsinki Gambling Clinic

#### **Services Only for Close Ones**



- From 2010 to 2017 we have been providing themed evenings for close ones
- The themes were, for example welfare, how to support the gambler, tools to promote close one's own recovery, many themes related to the economy, expert by experience
- In the beginning of a year 2018 we did a survey among close ones
- Main result: many respondents had not felt that they received peer support

#### **Services Only for Close Ones**



- We have always said that gamblers are the path to closed ones
- A letter to close ones

#### **Services Only for Close Ones**



- Since autumn 2018 we have been providing monthly Walk-in services called "Open doors" from 4pm to 6pm
- Peer support group takes place on the same day from 6pm to 7:30pm
- Two workers
- Our adopt recovery-oriented approach
- We hold individual meetings with each first-time visitor

#### Who we meet (2017-2023)



- We collect information about the number of visits, not about individual people.
- Close ones usually are spouses and parents (80%)
- Siblings and friends (14%)
- Grandparents (5%)
- Friends (1%)

#### Harm described by closed ones (01/2021-04/2023)



- 1. Anxiety, stress and depression 68%
- 2. Worrying and constant thoughts about the problem 66%
- 3. Seeking guidance on how to support the gambler 66%
- 4. Mistrust 65%
- 5. Inquiring about the available support and treatment for themselves 58%

#### Harm described by closed ones



- 6. Shame and guilt 50%
- 7. Interpersonal problems or relationship problems 40%
- 8. How to talk about gambling problem with gambler 33%
- 9. Close one's own financial difficulties caused by the gambler 16%
- 10. Being a victim of embezzlement 5%

## Low-threshold peer support group from a worker's perspective



- We cannot predict who will attend to open-doors and peer support group and what their individual situation will be
- We must make sure that everyone feels safe
- Our job is to ask "How are You"
- It is important to make sure that everyone leaves with a positive mood
- We aim to create a welcoming environment

#### Challenges we have faced



- Shifting the focus to the close one themselves
- How to talk about financial difficulties but not only of those
- Mistrust usually covers everything, but does it?
- Talking about enabling sensitively
- If only one visitor how to convincing a single visitor to come again

#### Successes with close ones



- They acknowledge the need for help and support (They recognize that they have their own recovery path)
- The awareness of the gambling problem and how it affects gambler (lying, concealment, getting into debt)
- They can recover despite the situation of the gambler
- They have understood how important it is to take care of their own well-being

#### Successes with close ones



- It is important to understand that the actions or inactions of close ones do not cause gambler to start gambling again
- They define themselves how they support the gambler without exhausting themselves
- The understanding that providing financial support to the gambler is a humane manner
- All emotions and feelings are valid





### Thank You!

